

क्र.सं.	संस्कृत नाम	नेपाली नाम	वैज्ञानिक नाम	प्रयोज्याङ्ग	इकाई	दररेट
१	अग्निमन्थ	गिनेरी	<i>Premna mucronata</i> Roxb.	मूलत्वक्	के.जी.	
२	अजमोदा	अजमोदा	<i>Apium graveolens</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
३	अतिविषा	अतिस	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall. ex Royle	मूल	के.जी.	
४	अर्जुन	अर्जुन	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> W. & A.	त्वक्	के.जी.	
५	अश्वगन्धा	अश्वगन्धा	<i>Withania somnifera</i> Dunal	मूल	के.जी.	
६	आमलकी	अमला	<i>Emblica officinalis</i> Gaertn.	फल	के.जी.	
७	आम्र	आँप	<i>Mangifera indica</i> Linn.	कोया	के.जी.	
८	इन्द्रयव	इन्द्रजौ	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall. ex G. Don	बीज	के.जी.	
९	उशीर	खसखस	<i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (Linn.) Nash.	मूल	के.जी.	
१०	एरण्ड	अडिर	<i>Ricinus communis</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	
११	एला	सुकमेल	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> (Linn.) Maton.	फल	के.जी.	
१२	कंकोल	कबावचिनी	<i>Piper cubeba</i> Linn. f.	फल	के.जी.	
१३	कण्टकारी	कण्टकारी	<i>Solanum surattense</i> Burm. f.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
१४	कमल	कमल	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.	पुष्प	के.जी.	
१५	कर्पूर	कपूर	Camphor		के.जी.	
१६	किरातित्त	चिराइतो	<i>Swertia chirayita</i> (Roxb. ex Flem.) Karst.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
१७	कुटज	खिर्रो	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall. ex G. Don	त्वक्	के.जी.	
१८	कुटकी	कुटकी	<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i> Royle ex Benth	मूल	के.जी.	
१९	कुष्ठ	कुठ	<i>Saussurea lappa</i> C. B. Clarke	मूल	के.जी.	
२०	कृष्ण जीरक	कालो जीरा	<i>Carum carvi</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
२१	खदिरसार	खयरको सत्व	Catechu		के.जी.	
२२	गज पिप्पली	गज पिप्पली	<i>Scindapsus officinalis</i> (Roxb.) Schott.	फल	के.जी.	
२३	गम्भारी	खमारी	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Linn.	मूल त्वक्	के.जी.	
२४	गुग्गुलु	गोकुल धुप	<i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari	निर्यास	के.जी.	
२५	गुडूची	गुर्जो	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Willd.) Miers	काण्ड	के.जी.	
२६	गोक्षुर	गोखुर	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
२७	गोधृत	गाइको घ्यू	Cow ghee		के.जी.	
२८	चक्रमर्द	टाप्रे	<i>Cassia tora</i> Linn.	बीज	के.जी.	
२९	चन्दन	सेतो चन्दन	<i>Santalum album</i> Linn.	काण्डसार	के.जी.	

३०	चव्य	चाबो	<i>Piper retrofractum</i> Vahl.	फल	के.जी.	
३१	चित्रक	चितु	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	
३२	चिन्चा	इम्ली	<i>Tamarindus indicus</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
३३	चुक्र	चूक	Concetrated lemon juice		के.जी.	
३४	जटामांसी	जटामसी	<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i> DC.	मूल	के.जी.	
३५	जम्बु	जामुन	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> Linn. Skeels.	बीज	के.जी.	
३६	जातिफल	जाइफल	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt	बीज	के.जी.	
३७	जाती	चमेली	<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i> Linn.	पत्र	के.जी.	
३८	जावित्री	जाइपत्री	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	कोष	के.जी.	
३९	जीरक	जीरा	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
४०	तगर	सुगन्धवाल	<i>Valeriana wallichii</i> DC.	मूल	के.जी.	
४१	तालिसपत्र	तालिसपत्र	<i>Abies webbiana</i> Lindle.	पत्र	के.जी.	
४२	तुलसी	तुलसी	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> Linn.	पत्र	के.जी.	
४३	त्रायमाण	मुडीलो	<i>Gentiana kurroa</i>	मूल	के.जी.	
४४	त्रिवृत	निशोथ	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (Linn.) Silva Manso	मूल त्वक्	के.जी.	
४५	त्वक्	दालचिनी	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume	त्वक्	के.जी.	
४६	दन्तिमूल	अजय फल	<i>Baliospermum montanum</i> Muell. Arg.	मूल	के.जी.	
४७	दाडिम	अमिलो अनार	<i>Punica granatum</i> Linn.	फलको बोका	के.जी.	
४८	दारुहरिद्रा	चुत्रो	<i>Berberis aristata</i> DC.	काण्ड	के.जी.	
४९	देवदारु	देवदार	<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb.) Loud.	काण्डसार	के.जी.	
५०	द्राक्षा	दाख	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> Linn.	शूष्क फल	के.जी.	
५१	धन्वयास	धमासा	<i>Fagoni arabica</i> Linn.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
५२	धातकी	धयेरो	<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i> Kurz.	पुष्प	के.जी.	
५३	धान्यक	धनिया	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
५४	नागकेशर	नागेधर	<i>Mesua ferrea</i> Linn.	केशर	के.जी.	
५५	निम्ब	नीम	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss.	त्वक्	के.जी.	
५६	पटोलपत्र	परवल पात	<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i> Roxb.	पत्र	के.जी.	
५७	पत्र	तेजपात	<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> Nees. & Eberm.	पत्र	के.जी.	
५८	पझक	पैयूँ	<i>Prunus cerasoides</i> D. Don	काण्डसार	के.जी.	
५९	पर्पट	पित्तपापडा	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hausskn.) Pugsley	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
६०	पाटला	पाटला	<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> DC.	मूल त्वक्	के.जी.	
६१	पाठा	बाटुलपाते	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	

६२	पाषाणभेद	पाखनभेद	<i>Bergenia ligulata</i> Wall. Engl.	मूल	के.जी.	
६३	पिप्पली	पिप्ला	<i>Piper longum</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
६४	पिप्पली मूल	पिप्ला मूल	<i>Piper longum</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	
६५	पुग	सुपारी	<i>Areca catechu</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
६६	पुष्करमूल	पुष्करमूल	<i>Inula racemosa</i> Hook. f.	मूल	के.जी.	
६७	पृश्निपर्णी	पृश्निपर्णी	<i>Uraria picta</i> Desv.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
६८	बदर	बयर	<i>Zizypus jujuba</i> Lam.	फल	के.जी.	
६९	बला	बलु	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	
७०	बाकुची	बाबची	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> Linn.	बीज	के.जी.	
७१	बिल्व	बेल	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> Corr.	मूलत्वक्	के.जी.	
७२	बिल्व	बेल	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> Corr.	काँचो बेल	के.जी.	
७३	बृहती	बिहीं	<i>Solanum indicum</i> Linn.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
७४	भङ्गा	भाङ्ग	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> Linn.	पत्र	के.जी.	
७५	भारङ्गी	भारङ्गी	<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i> (Linn.) Moon.	मूल	के.जी.	
७६	भृङ्गराज	भृङ्गराज	<i>Eclipta alba</i> Hassk.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
७७	मरिच	मरिच	<i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.	
७८	मिश्रैया	सौफ	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.	फल	के.जी.	
७९	मुस्ता	मोथे	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> Linn.	कन्द	के.जी.	
८०	मूर्वा	वाहुनी लहरा	<i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i> W. & A.	मूल	के.जी.	
८१	मोचरस	सिमलको खोटो	<i>Salmaalina malabarica</i> Schott. & Endl.	निर्यास	के.जी.	
८२	यवानी	ज्वानो	<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i> (Linn.) Sprague ex Turril	फल	के.जी.	
८३	यवासा	दुरालभा	<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> (Bieb.) Desv.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
८४	यष्टिमधु	जेठीमधु	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	
८५	रसाञ्जन	रसाञ्जन			के.जी.	
८६	रास्ना	गाइ तिहारे	<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> C. B. Clarke	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.	
८७	लज्जालु	लज्जावती	<i>Mimosa pudica</i> Linn.	मूल	के.जी.	
८८	लवङ्ग	लवाड	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (Linn.) Merr. & L. M. Per.	पुष्पकलिका	के.जी.	
८९	लोध्र	लोध	<i>Symplocos racemosa</i> Roxb.	त्वक्	के.जी.	
९०	वंशलोचन	वंशलोचन	<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i> Willd.	निर्यास	के.जी.	

९१	वचा	बोझो	<i>Acorus calamus</i> Linn.	कन्द	के.जी.
९२	वत्सनाभ	विख	<i>Aconitum ferox</i> Wall ex Seringe	मूल	के.जी.
९३	वासा	असुरो	<i>Adhatoda vesica</i> Nees.	मूल	के.जी.
९४	विडङ्ग	वायुविडङ्ग	<i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm. f.	फल	के.जी.
९५	विदारीकन्द	बिरालीलहरा	<i>Peuraria tuberosa</i> DC	कन्द	के.जी.
९६	विभितक	बरो	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> Roxb.	फल	के.जी.
९७	शटी	पानी सरो	<i>Hedychium spicatum</i> Ham. ex Smith	कन्द	के.जी.
९८	शतपुष्पा	नेपाली सौफ	<i>Anethum sowa</i> Roxb. ex Flem.	फल	के.जी.
९९	शालपर्णी	सालपर्णी	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> DC.	पञ्चाङ्ग	के.जी.
१००	शुण्ठी	सूठो	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe	कन्द	के.जी.
१०१	शोभाञ्जन	सजिवन	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	बीज	के.जी.
१०२	श्योनाक	टटेलो	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> Vent.	मूल त्वक्	के.जी.
१०३	सर्जरस	शालधूप	<i>Shorea robusta</i> Gaertn. f.	निर्यास	के.जी.
१०४	सर्पगन्धा	सर्पगन्धा	<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> Benth. ex Kurz	मूल	के.जी.
१०५	सारिवा	दूधेलहरो	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> R. Br.	मूल	के.जी.
१०६	सिता	काल्ची मिश्री	Sugar candy		के.जी.
१०७	हपुषा	धुपी	<i>Juniperus cummunis</i> Linn.	फल	के.जी.
१०८	हरितकी	हरो	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	फल	के.जी.
१०९	हरिद्रा	बेसार	<i>Curcuma longa</i> Linn.	कन्द	के.जी.
११०	हिङ्गु	हिङ्ग	<i>Ferula foetida</i> Regel.	निर्यास	के.जी.
१११	ह्वेर	सुगन्धबला	<i>Pavonia odorata</i> Willd.	मूल	के.जी.
११२	अभ्रक भष्म	अभ्रक भष्म	Calcined Mica		के.जी.
११३	औद्विद लवण	ढिक्रे नून	Common salt		के.जी.
११४	कज्जली	कज्जली	Black Sulphide of Mercury		के.जी.
११५	गन्धक	गन्धक	Sulphur		के.जी.
११६	गैरिक	गेरुवा	Red ochre		के.जी.
११७	टङ्कण	टङ्कण	Borax		के.जी.
११८	यवक्षार	जवाखार		क्षार	के.जी.
११९	लौह भष्म	लौह भष्म	Calcined Iron		के.जी.
१२०	वंग भष्म	वङ्ग भष्म	Calcined Tin		के.जी.
१२१	विड् लवण	विरे नून	Black Salt		के.जी.

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१२२	शिलाजतु	शिलाजित	Asphaltum		के.जी.	
१२३	सर्जिक क्षार	सज्जीखार			के.जी.	
१२४	सामुद्र लवण	खाने नून	Table salt		के.जी.	
१२५	सैन्धव लवण	सिधेनून	Rock salt		के.जी.	
१२६	स्फटिक	फिटकिरी	Alum		के.जी.	
१२७	स्वर्णमाक्षिक भष्म	स्वर्णमाक्षिक भष्म	Calcined Copper Pyrite		के.जी.	
१२८	शंख भष्म	शंख भष्म	Calcined Conch Shell		के.जी.	

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6	आमलकी	<i>Embelia officinalis</i> Gaertn.	अमला	Fruit	Drug consists of curled pieces of pericarp of dried fruit occurring either as separated single segment; pieces showing, a broad, highly shrivelled and wrinkled external convex surface to somewhat concave, transversely wrinkled lateral surface, external surface shows a few whitish specks.	Sour and astringent	Grey to black	Rough, cartilaginous, tough	Characteristic
7	आम्र	<i>Mangifera indica</i> Linn.	आंपको कोया	Seed Pulp	Flattened, oblong or oval; occasionally slightly kidney-shaped	Astringent, slightly bitter	light brown to greyish	Fibrous	characteristic
8	इन्द्रयव	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall.ex G.Don	इन्द्रजौ	Seeds	Seeds compressed, linear, or oblong, elongated, margins curved inside, one side convex and other side concave with a longitudinal striation, surface light yellowish-brown; odour- not distinct; taste-bitter.	Bitter	Light Yellowish brown	Elongated with curved margins	not distinct
9	उशीर	<i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (Linn.) Nash	खसखस	Root	Clusters of wiry roots, minute, longitudinally grooved; fracture, short and splintery	Slightly bitter	Grey or light yellow to brown	Fracture, short and splintery	Strong aromatic
10	एरण्ड	<i>Ricinus communis</i> Linn	अडिर	Root	Light weight, dull yellowish brown nearly smooth but marked with longitudinal wrinkles, odourless, acrid taste	Acrid	Dull yellowish brown	Nearly smooth	Odourless
11	एला	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> Mat on.	सुकमेल	Fruit	Fruit - ovoid or oblong and more or less three sided with rounded angles, base rounded or with the remains of pedicle, apex shortly beaked, surface almost smooth or with slight longitudinal striations, small trilobular fruit Seed-dark brown to black, irregularly angular, transversely wrinkled	Characteristic	Greenish to pale buff	Almost smooth or with slight longitudinal striation	Strongly aromatic

12	कंकोल	<i>Piper cubeba</i> Linn. f.	कबाबचीनी	Fruit	Fruit wrinkled, rounded, light brown to dark brown, stalk attached, fruit hard and stony, odour, aromatic and characteristic, taste pungent and slightly bitter	Pungent and slightly bitter	Light brown to dark brown	Hard and stony	Aromatic and characteristic
13	कण्टकारी	<i>Solanum surattense</i> Burm. f.	कण्टकारी	Whole plant	Root almost cylindrical and tapering, bearing a number of fine longitudinal and few transverse wrinkles with occasional scars Stem-herbaceous, prickly with prominent nodes and internodes, glabrous, surface smooth, transversely smoothened surface, mature and dry stem often with hollow pith, fracture short to slightly fibrous. Leaves-petiolate, exstipulate, ovate-oblong or elliptic, sinuate or sub-pinnatifid, subacute hairy, Flower- ebracteate, pedicellate, bisexual, pentamerous, regular, complete, bright blue or bluish purple Fruit-Berry globular Seeds-circular, flat, numerous, embedded in a fleshy mesocarp	Bitter	Yellowish green stem	Wrinkled root, prickly stem, hairy leaves, globular fruit	
14	कमल	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.	कमल	Flower	Entire or pieces of flowers, comprising of calyx, corolla, androecium, gynoecium and thalamus; crimped, dark brown, top shaped fleshy thalamus (torus)	Slightly astringent, bitter-sweet taste	Yellowish white to yellowish-brown	Brittle, light, and crisp to the touch	Slightly aromatic
15	कर्पूर	Camphor	कर्पूर		Colourless or white crystals, granules, or crystalline masses; odour penetrating and characteristic; taste, pungent, aromatic, and followed by a sensation of cold.	Pungent and aromatic	Colourless or white		Penetrating and characteristic



16	किरातिक्त	<i>Swertia chirayita</i> (Roxb. ex Flem) Karst.	चिराइतो	Whole plant	Drug consists of whole plant. stem glabrous, slightly quadrangular above and cylindrical below, large, continuous, easily separable yellow pith, Leaf; opposite, cauline, broad at base, ovate or lanceolate, entire, acuminate, glabrous, Flower: tetramerous, ovoid, with two glandular depressions near the base of each of corolla lobes, Fruit: a capsule with numerous, minute reticulated seed,	Bitter	Shining yellowish tinge	Quadrang ular above and cylindrical	
17	कुटज	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall.ex G.Don	खिरौ	Stem bark	Small recurved pieces of varying sizes and thickness, outer surface buff to brownish longitudinally wrinkled and bearing horizontal lenticels, inner surface brownish, rough and scaly fracture short and granular, taste, acrid and bitter	acid and bitter	Brownish	Rough and scaly	
18	कुटकी	<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i> Royle ex Benth.	कुटकी	Root	Rhizome - subcylindrical, straight or slightly curved, surface rough due to longitudinal wrinkles, circular scars of roots and bud scales and sometimes roots attached, tip ends in a growing bud surrounded by tufted crown of leaves, at places cork exfoliates exposing dark cortex; fracture, short Root - Thin, cylindrical, straight or slightly curved with a few longitudinal wrinkles and dotted scars, mostly attached with rhizomes, fracture, short, inner surface black with whitish xylem	Bitter	Rhizome- Greyish brown; Root- dusty grey	Subcylindr ical	Pleasant
19	कुष्ठ	<i>Saussurea lappa</i> C.B. Clarke	कुठ	Root	Thick, stout, fusiform to cylindrical, thicker roots with collapsed centre, occasionally ridged, wrinkles longitudinal, fracture, short, horny	Slightly bitter	Greyish to dull brown	Fusiform to cylindrical	Strong, characteri stically aromatic

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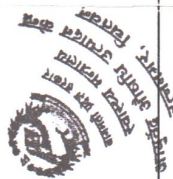
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20	कृष्ण जीरक	<i>Carum carvi</i> Linn.	कालो जीरा	Seed	Fruit, slightly curved, elongated, mericarps, usually separate, free from the pedicel, carpophores almost equally five sided, narrow, tapering to each end, arcuate, glabrous, brown with five very narrow, yellowish primary ridges	Characteristic	Greenish-brown	Slightly curved	Aromatic
21	खदिरसार	Catechu	खयरको सत्व		Colour dark brown to reddish brown, taste astringent, faintly sweet aroma with underline hint of bitterness, gritty	Astringent	Dark brown to reddish brown	Gritty	Faintly sweet aromatic
22	गज पिप्पली	<i>Scindapsus officinalis</i> (Roxb.) Schoott	गजपिप्पला	Fruit	Brownish grey, rough and scaly, cut surface have central core surrounded by fruits enclosing the seed, odour and taste not distinct	Not distinct	Brownish-grey	Rough and scaly	Not distinct
23	गम्भारी	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Linn.	खमारी	Root	Root- nearly cylindrical with uneven surfaces, greyish brown, fracture somewhat tough in bark, brittle and predominant in woody portion Root bark- thick curved and channelled, thin forms single quill, external surface rugged, fracture short and granular, taste mucilaginous, sweetish with slight bitterness	Sweetish with slight bitterness	Greyish brown	Rugged and tough	
24	गुग्गुलु	<i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari	गोकुल धूप	Resin	Vermicular or stalactitic pieces of pale yellow or brown coloured mass, makes milky emulsion in hot water and readily burns, odour aromatic, taste bitter and astringent.	Bitter and astringent	Pale yellow or brown		Aromatic
25	गुडूची	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Linn.) Miers	गुर्जो	Stem	Drug occurs in pieces of varying thickness with swelling at nodes, marked with warty protuberances, transversely smoothened surface shows a radial structure with conspicuous medullary rays traversing porous tissues.	Bitter	Light brown	Smooth surfaces and swelling at nodes	Odourless

सर्वे

सर्वे



26	गोक्षुर	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> Linn.	गोक्षुर बीज	Fruit	Stalked, light or greenish yellow, five ribbed or angled with five pairs of prominent short stiff spines pointed downwards, taste slightly astringent.	Slightly astringent	Light or greenish yellow	Ribbed	
27	गोधृत	Cow ghee	गार्दिको घृत		Colour yellowish, taste characteristic, odour aromatic, smooth and solid at room temperature with glossy appearance, softens easily when heated	Characteristic	Yellowish	Oily consistency	Aromatic
28	चक्रमर्द	<i>Cassia tora</i> Linn.	टाप्रे	Seed	Seed hard, oblong or rhombohedral, both ends appear as if cut off obliquely, greenish-brown to brownish-black, smooth and shiny; odourless; taste, bitter.	Bitter	Greenish brown to brownish black	Smooth	Odourless
29	चन्दन	<i>Santalum album</i> Linn.	सेतो चन्दन	Heart wood	Heavy, dense, hard but split easily; transversely smooth surface shows alternating light and dark concentric zones with numerous pores	Slightly bitter	Yellowish brown to pale-reddish orange	Smooth surface	Persistent aromatic
30	चव्य	<i>Piper retrofractum</i> Vahl.	चाबो	Fruit	Fruits are tiny berries, rod like structure and merge to a single	Acrid	Greyish-brown	Rough	Peppery
31	चित्रक	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> Linn.	चितु	Root	Roots as short stout pieces, scars of rootlets present, bark thin and brown, internal structure striated	Acrid	Reddish to deep brown	Striated	Disagreeable
32	चिन्वा	<i>Tamarindus indicus</i> Linn	इमली	Fruit pulp	Reddish brown moist, sticky mass in which yellowish brown fibres are readily seen; odour pleasant; taste sweetish and acidic.	Sweetish and acidic	Reddish brown	Moist, sticky	Pleasant
33	चुक्र	Lemon concentrate	चुकु		Concentrate viscous liquid, blakish in colour, sour in taste, odour-citrous	Sour	Blackish	Liquid	Citrous

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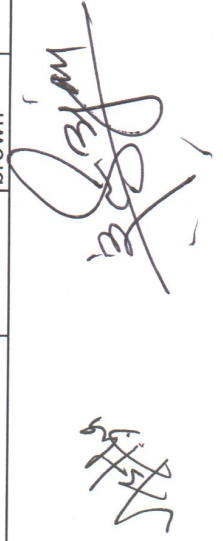
34	जटामांसी	<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i> DC	जटामांसी	Rhizome	Dark brown, cylindrical covered with reddish-brown fibres forming a network, fracture brittle, internal colour reddish-brown, odour strongly aromatic, taste acrid and slightly bitter	Acrid and slightly bitter	Dark brown	Fibrous	Strongly aromatic
35	जम्बु	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> Linn. Skeels.	जामुन	Seeds	Seeds compressed together into a mass resembling a single seed, the whole seed enclosed in a cream coloured, coriaceous covering, smooth, oval or roundish, brownish-black; taste, astringent.	Astringent	Brownish-black	Smooth, oval or roundish	
36	जातिफल	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	जाइफल	Seeds	Hard, fibrous, somewhat powdery inside	Pungent and aromatic	Greenish brown	Hard, oily, and grooved	Strong aromatic
37	जाती	<i>Jasminum officinale</i> Linn.	चमेली	Leaves	Single or in groups, imparipinnately compound; terminal leaflet larger; ovate or lanceolate, acuminate; lateral leaflets shorter, acute, sessile or shortly petiolate; Colour-brownish-green; taste-bitter	Bitter	Brownish-green	Soft but firm to touch	not distinct
38	जावित्री	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	जाइपत्री	Aril	Flat, lacy, dried aril; irregular strips or lobes	Pungent, slightly bitter, aromatic	Orange yellow to Reddish brown	Dry, delicate, fragile	Strong, pleasant, sweet-spicy aroma
39	जीरक	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> Linn.	जीरा	Fruit	Fruit, a cremocarp, often separated into mericarps, brown with light coloured ridges ellipsoidal, elongated, tapering at ends and slightly compressed laterally.	Richly spicy	light Brown	Ridges ellipsoidal, elongated	Umbelliferous characteristic

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40	तगर	<i>Valeriana wallichii</i> DC.	सुगन्धवाला	Rhizome	Rhizome, sub-cylindrical and dorsiventrally somewhat flattened, rough, slightly curved and unbranched, stolon connecting rhizomes stout, longitudinally wrinkled, usually with nodes and internodes	Bitter and somewhat camphoraceous	Yellowish-grey	Rough and wrinkled	Strong and reminiscent of isovaleric acid
41	तालिसपत्र	<i>Abies webbiana</i> Lindle.	तालिसपत्र	Leaf	Leaves flat, shining, midrib in the upper surface channelled down the middle but raised beneath; with two faint white lines on either side of the midrib beneath, petiole very short	Astringent	Greyish-brown	Slightly rough	Terebenthine like
42	तुलसी	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> Linn.	तुलसी	Leaf	Leaf - elliptic oblong, obtuse or acute, entire or serrate, pubescent on both sides; petiole thin, about long hairy	Pungent	Blackish-brown externally and pale	Hairy, soft	Aromatic
43	त्रायमाण	<i>Gentiana kurroo</i> Royle	मुडिलो	Rhizome	Dried rhizome pieces cylindrical to quadrangular, thick, dark brown with yellowish-white patches of exfoliated bark and marked by closely arranged transverse annulations and a few scars of rootlets; fracture, short and brittle; odour, characteristically aromatic; taste, bitter.	Bitter	Dark brown with yellowish white		Characteristically aromatic
44	त्रिवृत	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (Linn.) Silva Manso	निशोथ	Root	Roots occur in pieces cylindrical, elongated, bearing thin rootlets; thicker pieces, occasionally split and show central wood portion; surface showing deep furrows or longitudinal wrinkles giving a rope-like or columnar appearance; transversely cut surface shows thick, whitish bark and light yellow centre; fracture in bark, short;	Slightly acid and nauseating when kept in mouth	Dull grey, reddish-grey to light brown	Cylindrical, elongated, bearing thin rootlets	Indistinct

45	त्वक्	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Blume.	दालचीनी	Stem bark	Brittle, occurs as single or double closely packed compound quills, outer surface, dull yellowish-brown, marked with pale wavy longitudinal lines, inner surface darker in colour, striated with longitudinally elongated reticulation, fracture, splintery	Sweetish, aromatic with sensation of warmth	Yellowish-brown	Longitudinal ridges	Fragrant
46	दन्तिमूल	<i>Baliospermum montanum</i> Muell. Arg.	अजय फल	Root	Almost cylindrical, straight or ribbed with secondary and tertiary roots tapering at one end. Tough, Colour- externally brown, internally- cream coloured. surface rough, taste- bitter	Bitter	Externally- brown, internally- cream coloured	Rough	
47	दाडिम	<i>Punica granatum</i> Linn.	अमिलो अनार	Fruit rind	thick, more or less concave, silver- shaped pieces, coriaceous, tough and nearly smooth, brown to reddish-brown externally and brownish-yellow internally; bearing impressions left by seeds; fracture, short; odour not distinct; taste, astringent.	Astringent	Externally- brown to reddish brown, internally- brownish yellow	Indistinct	not distinct
48	दारुहरिद्रा	<i>Berberis aristata</i> DC.	चुत्रो	Stem	Soft, closely and rather deeply furrowed, rough, brittle, xylem portion yellow, more or less hard, radiate with xylem rays, pith mostly absent, when present small, fracture short in bark region, splintery in xylem	Bitter	Pale yellowish-brown	Soft bark and woody portion rough	
49	देवदारु	<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb.) Loud	देवदार	Heart wood	Wood moderately hard; wood splits readily longitudinally; narrow line on the radial surface of the wood pieces	Not distinct	Light yellowish-brown to brown	Hard	Aromatic

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क्र.सं.	नाम	वैज्ञानिक नाम	दाख	ड्राईड फ्रूट	विवरण	स्वाद	रंग	संरचना	गंध
50	व्राक्षा	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> Linn.	दाख	ड्राईड फ्रूट	Fruit a berry, sticky and pulpy, dark brown to black; oblong or oval, sometimes spherical; outer skin irregularly wrinkled forming ridges and furrows	Sweet	Dark brown to black	Irregularly wrinkled	Sweetish and pleasant
51	धन्वयास	<i>Fagonia arabica</i> Linn.	धमासा	Whole plant	thin, wiry, and spreading herb with slender, pale green to yellowish-brown stems when dried. The stems are angular, often zigzag, and may show small spines at the nodes. Leaves are small, trifoliate (three-parted), and become papery, shriveled, and brittle upon drying. The flowers, if present, appear as tiny, shriveled remnants, often pinkish or brownish in color	Mildly bitter, Astringent	Pale green to yellowish brown	Brittle, rough, slightly woody	Faint earthy or mildly aromatic
52	धातकी	<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i> (Linn.)Kurz.	धैयारो	Flower	Small, shriveled tubular or funnel-shaped calyces	Astringent and slightly bitter	Reddish-brown to dull brick red	Light, crisp, and papery in texture	Mildly aromatic or faintly earthy
53	धान्यक	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> Linn.	धनिया	Fruit	Fruit globular, mericarps usually united by their margins forming a cremocarp, uniformly brownish-yellow or brown, glabrous, primary ridges wavy and slightly inconspicuous and secondary ridges straight	Spicy and characteristic	Brownish-yellow or brown	Globular	Aromatic
54	नागकेशर	<i>Messua ferra</i> Linn.	रूपकेशर	Stamen	Stamen consists of anther, connective and filament; filament united at base forming a fleshy ring, linear, basifixed, containing pollen grains; slender, filiform, more or less twisted, soft to touch, quite brittle	Astringent	Coppery or Golden brown	Soft, Brittle	Fragrant

55	निम्ब	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss	निम्ब	Stem bark	Bark varies much in thickness according to age and parts of tree from where it is taken; external surface rough, fissured and rusty-grey; laminated inner surface yellowish and foliaceous, fracture, fibrous; odour, characteristic; taste, bitter.	Bitter	Rusty-grey	Rough	Characteristic
56	पटोलपत्र	<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i> Roxb.	परवलको पात	Leaf	dark green cordate, ovate, oblong, not lobed, rigid, leaves.	Characteristic	Brownish green	Rough	Odorless
57	पत्र	<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> Nees & Eberm.	तेजपात	Leaf	Leaves-converging nerves from base to apex, margin entire, apex acute or acuminate, both surfaces smooth	Slightly sweet	Brownish green	Both surfaces smooth	Aromatic
58	पद्मक	<i>Prunus cerasoides</i> D. Don	चैयू	Heart wood	Available in variable pieces, yellowish-brown to orange, to which some whitish portion of sap wood still attached; heavy, dense, moderately hard and very strong, odour, very faint; no taste.	Tasteless	Yellowish Brown to Orange	Hard	Faint
59	पर्पट	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hausskn.) Pugsley	पर्पट	Whole plant	Stem: Thin, slender, and fragile; appears light green to brown in color after drying; often slightly ribbed and branched. Leaves: Small, alternate, and deeply dissected with multiple lobes (bipinnatifid); appear papery, shriveled, and fragile when dried; pale green to yellowish-brown. Flowers: Tiny, tubular or funnel-shaped, often not prominent in dried samples; remnants may appear as shriveled or darkened floral structures. Roots: Fine, fibrous, and light brown; not always included in market samples.	Bitter, Astringent	Pale green to brownish	Light, dry, brittle	Faintly aromatic

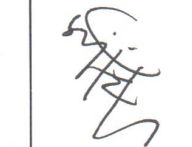

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60	पाटला	<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> DC.	पाटला	Root	Cylindrical, externally brown to creamy, rough due to vertical fissures, cracks, ridges and transverse fine lenticels, internally dark brown, lamellation or stratification due to presence of concentric bands of fibres; fracture tough and fibrous; odour-not distinct; taste-bitter.	bitter	External- brown to creamy Internal- dark brown	Rough	not distinct
61	पाठा	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> Linn.	बाटुलपाते	Tuber	Roots, cylindrical, often tortuous, surface rough and at places rugged due to transverse wrinkles, cracks and fissures, fracture short and splintery.	Bitter	Light brown to yellowish	Rough and rugged	Faint aromatic
62	पाषाणभेद	<i>Bergenia ligulata</i> Wall. Engl.	पाखानभेद	Rhizome	Rhizome, solid, barrel shaped, cylindrical, 1.5-3 cm long and 1-2 cm in diameter with small roots, ridges, furrows and root scars distinct, transversely cut surface shows outer ring of brown coloured cork, short middle cortex, vascular bundles and large central pith, odour, aromatic, taste, astringent	Astringent	Brown	Solid Barrel Shaped	Aromatic
63	पिप्पली	<i>Piper longum</i> Linn.	पिप्ला	Fruit	Fruit greenish-black to black, cylindrical, consisting of minute sessile fruits, arranged around an axis; surface rough and composite; broken surface shows a central axis.	Pungent producing numbness on the tongue	Greenish- black to black	Rough and composite	Aromatic.
64	पिप्पली मूल	<i>Piper longum</i> Linn.	पिप्लामूल	Root	Distinct internodes and swollen nodes with a number of small rootlets and root scars; stout, cylindrical.	Pungent	Reddish brown to grey	Stout	Aromatic




65	पुसा	<i>Areca catechu</i> Linn.	सुपारी	Seed	Ovoid, externally pale, reddish-brown to light yellowish-brown, marked with a network of paler lines, frequently with adhering portions of silvery brittle endocarp and adhering fibres of mesocarp at base of seed, seed hard with ruminate endosperm of brownish tissue alternating with whitish tissue, odour-characteristic, taste- astringent.	Astringent.	Reddish-brown to light yellowish-brown	Hard, network of lines on the surface	Characteristic
66	पुष्करमूल	<i>Inula racemosa</i> Hook. f.	पुष्करमूल	Root	Root ; cylindrical, straight or somewhat curved; surface rough due to longitudinal striations and cracks, scars of lateral rootlets and rhizome present, externally brownish-grey and internally yellowish-brown; fracture, short and smooth;	Bitter and camphoraceous.	Externally brownish-grey	Cylindrical, straight	Camphoraceous and aromatic
67	पुश्पपर्णी	<i>Uraria picta</i> Desv.	पुश्पपर्णी	Whole plant	Root - Occur in pieces of varying size, gradually tapering, tough, woody, cylindrical; externally light yellow to buff, internally pale yellow; surface bearing fine longitudinal striations	Slightly acid	Light yellow to buff	Cylindrical, tough	
68	बदर	<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i> Lam.	बयर	Fruit	Pulp pieces irregular in shape, shrunk, with external surface smooth and glossy, brittle, colour- orange red; odour- not distinct; taste- sour.	sour	orange red	irregular in shape, shrunk, with external surface smooth and glossy	not distinct

69	बला	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> Linn.	बलु	Root	Relatively short, cylindrical taproot with few lateral branches, a grayish-yellow outer surface, a slightly wrinkled texture, a somewhat woody consistency and a slightly bitter taste, somewhat fibrous when broken apart.	Slightly bitter	Greyish yellow to light brown	Woody, firm to touch	Odourless
70	बाकुची	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> Linn.	बाबुची	Seeds	Fruits, dark chocolate to almost black with pericarp adhering to the seed-coat, ovoid-oblong or bean shaped, somewhat compressed, glabrous rounded or mucronate, closely pitted, seeds campylotropous, nonendospermous, oily and free from starch, odourless, but when chewed smell of a pungent essential oil felt, taste, bitter, unpleasant and acrid.	Bitter, unpleasant and acrid		Ovoid-oblong or bean shaped, somewhat compressed, rounded	Odourless and pungent when chewed
71	बिल्व	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> Corr.	बेल	Root	Root cream yellow or pale yellowish-brown, thin, irregularly and shallowly ridged, surface ruptured, peeling off in layers, internal surface cream to light yellow; fracture, short	Sweetish	Cream yellow to yellowish brown	Irregularly and shallowly ridged	Not distinct
72	बिल्व	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> Corr.	बेल	Unripe fruit pulp	Fruit, sub-globose, externally greenish when young, yellowish-brown when ripe, rind hard and woody, surface smooth or slightly granular bearing a circular scar at the point of attachment with peduncle, carpels, each containing several hairy seeds embedded in yellowish brown, extremely sticky mucilage, seeds oblong, flat, woody, and having white hair, fresh pulp of ripe fruit, brown, of sticky shreds, dried pulp hard and pale to dark red in colour, frequently breaks away from the rind during drying, leaving a thin layer attached to it, odour, faintly aromatic, taste, mucilaginous and slightly astringent.	Slightly astringent	Pale to dark red	Hard and woody	Faintly aromatic

73	बृहती	<i>Solanum indicum</i> Linn.	बीहि	Root	long, ribbed, woody, cylindrical, pale yellowish-brown, a number of secondary roots and their branches present, fracture, short and splintery;	No distinct	Pale yellowish-brown	Rough	No distinct
74	भङ्गा	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> Linn.	भाङ्ग	Leaf	Leaves palmately compound, leaflets linear, lanceolate with serrate margins, pointed, narrow at base, upper surface dark green and rough, lower pale, downy, leaves of female plants longer than the male,	Slightly acrid	Surface dark green and rough, lower pale	Rough	Strong and characteristic
75	भारङ्गी	<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i> (Linn.) Moon	भारङ्गी	Root	Mature root hard, woody, cylindrical, external surface light brown having elongated lenticels; bark, thin and easily separated from a broad wood fracture, short; taste, acrid.	Acrid	Light brown	Hard and rough	Slightly aromatic or Earthy

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76	भृङ्गराज	<i>Eclipta alba</i> Hassk.	भृङ्गराज	Whole plant	Root - cylindrical, greyish. Herbaceous, branched, occasionally rooting at nodes, cylindrical or flat, rough due to appressed white hairs, node distinct, greenish, occasionally brownish. Leaf - Opposite, sessile to subsessile, usually oblong, lanceolate, sub-entire, sub-acute or acute, strigose with appressed hairs on both surfaces. Flower - Solitary or 2, together on unequal axillary peduncles; ovate, obtuse or acute, herbaceous, strigose with appressed hairs; ray flowers ligulate, ligule small, spreading, scarcely as long as bracts, not toothed, white; disc flowers tubular, corolla often 4 toothed; pappus absent, except occasionally very minute teeth on the top of achene; stamen 5, filaments epipetalous, free, anthers united into a tube with base obtuse; pistil bicarpellary; ovary inferior, unilocular with one basal ovule.	Bitter	Brownish		Characteristic
77	मरिच	<i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn.	मरिच	Fruit	Fruits greyish-black to black, hard, wrinkled	Pungent	Greyish-black to black	Hard, wrinkled	Aromatic
78	मिश्रया	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.	सौफ	Fruit	Fruits, usually entire with pedicel attached, mericarps, five sided with a wider commissural surface, tapering lightly towards base and apex, crowned with a conical stylopod, glabrous, five paler prominent primary ridges	Strong, sweet & Camphoraceous	Greenish or yellowish-brown		Aromatic

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संयोजित प्रयोग प्रकाश
स्वास्थ्य मन्त्रालय
आयुर्वेद औषधि उत्पादन
संस्थान, दिल्ली

79	मुस्ता	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> Linn.	मोथे	Rhizome	Drug consists of rhizome and stolon rhizomes bluntly conical and vary in size and thickness, crowned with the remains of stem and leaves forming a scaly covering	Slightly bitter & Astringent	Dark brown or black	Hard, rough, and fibrous to touch; woody texture.	Pleasant.
80	मूर्वा	<i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i> W.& A.	बाहुनी लहरा	Root	Root cylindrical, available in cut pieces of varying length with dark brown patches on the cork; prominent longitudinal ridges and furrows and transverse cracks present	Slightly bitter	Externally yellow to buff	Cylindrical, longitudinal ridges and furrows	Indistinct
81	मोचरस	<i>Salmlia malabarica</i> Schott. & Endl.	सिमलको खोटो	Resin	Irregular, small to medium-sized, semi-transparent resinous lumps or tears.	Tasteless sometimes bitter	Blakish red	gummy	not distinct
82	यवानी	<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i> (Linn.) Sprague ex Turril	ज्वानो	Fruit	Fruit, consists of two mericaps, greyish brown, ovoid, compressed	Pungent	Greyish brown	Ovoid, compressed	Characteristic, thymolic

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83	यवासा	<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> (Bieb) Desv.	दुरालभा	Whole plant	Root-Well developed, gradually tapering, secondary and tertiary root absent; dark brown; fracture, short. Stem - Cylindrical, glabrous, slightly rough at basal region with slender; hard, sharp axillary spines, branched, terete, striate, glabrous, yellowish-green to yellowish-brown. Leaf - Simple, alternate, oblong, mucronate obtuse, drooping, opposite, exstipulate, elliptical, smooth or puberulous with very short petiole, stipules green; no taste and odour.	Tasteless	Root- dark brown Stem- yellowish-green to yellowish-brown.	Root and stem slightly rough Leaf- smooth	Odourless
84	यष्टिमधु	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Linn.	जेठीमधु	Root	Stolon consists of yellowish brown or dark brown outer layer, externally longitudinally wrinkled, with occasional small buds and encircling scale leaves, smoothed transversely, cut surface shows a cambium ring about one-third of radius from outer surface and a small central pith, root similar without a pith, fracture, coarsely fibrous in bark and splintery in wood	Sweetish	Yellowish brown or dark brown	Longitudinally wrinkled	Faint and characteristic
85	रसाञ्जन	Dried extract of <i>Berberis aristata</i> DC	रसाञ्जन		Solid mass or lumps, brittle pieces, resin-like	Bitter slight Astringent	Dark brown to blackish	Smooth brittle	Characteristic
86	रास्ना	<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> C.B. Clarke	गाईतिहारे	Leaf	Simple, sessile, obtuse, lanceolate to ovate-lanceolate; margin entire or toothed around the apex, unequal at base; both surfaces pubescent, distinct small hairs more prominent near veins; texture-brittle, papery; odour- characteristic; taste- astringent and slightly bitter.	Astringent and slightly bitter.	Light to dark brown	Papery	Characteristic

87	लज्जालु	<i>Mimosa pudica</i> Linn.	लज्जावती	Stem: Slender, branched, and covered with minute prickles or hairs; brown to reddish-brown in color; flexible but becomes fragile when dried. Leaves: Bipinnately compound, small, and feathery; appear shriveled and dark green to brown on drying. Thorns: Present along stems; stiff and sharp, still visible in dried form. Flowers: Small, pink to purplish in fresh form; appear as dried, globular remnants in the axils. Roots: Fibrous and thin; light brown and brittle when dried.	Astringent Slightly bitter	Greenish-brown to brown	Dry, rough, fibrous, slightly spiny	
88	लवङ्ग	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (Linn.) Merr. & L.M. Perry	लवङ्ग	Flower Bud	Pungent aromatic followed by slight tingling	Dark brown or dusty red	Subcylindrical to slightly flattened	Strongly aromatic
89	लोध्र	<i>Symplocos racemosa</i> Roxb.	लोध्र	Stem bark	Astringent and feebly bitter	Grayish brown to grey	Uneven & rough	Not distinct
90	वंशलोचन	<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i> Willd.	वंशलोचन	Exudate	Tasteless	Pumice white colour	Chalky	Odourless
91	वचा	<i>Acorus calamus</i> Linn.	बोझो	Rhizome	Pungent and bitter	Light-brown with reddish-tinge to pinkish	Subcylindrical to slightly flattened	Aromatic




92	वत्सनाभ	<i>Aconitum ferox</i> Wall ex Seringe	विख	Root	Roots paired, occasionally separated due to breakage, ovoid, conical, small portions of stem sometimes attached, tapering downwards to a point, gradually decrease in thickness towards tapering end; wrinkled longitudinally and transversely, rough due to root scars; dark brown to blackish-brown; fracture cartilaginous, hard, odour- indistinct, taste- slightly bitter followed by a strong tingling sensation.	Slightly bitter	Dark brown to blackish-brown;	Rough	Indistinct,
93	वासा	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i> Nees.	असुरो	Whole plant	Leaf- Lanceolate to ovate-lanceolate, slightly acuminate, base tapering, petiolate, , exstipulate, glabrescent, dried leaves dull brown above, light greyish brown below, odour-characteristic, taste- bitter. Root- Drug occurs in cut pieces hard, woody, almost cylindrical, tap root having lateral branches, rough due to longitudinal cracks or fissures; greyish-brown to dark brown externally; creamish-white internally; fracture- hard; taste- bitter.	Bitter	Brownish	Root- rough	Indistinct
94	विडङ्ग	<i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm f.	वायुविडङ्ग	Fruit	Fruit brownish-black, globular , warty surface with a beak like projection at apex, often short, thin pedicel and persistent calyx , pericarp brittle enclosing a single seed covered by a thin membrane, entire seed, reddish and covered with yellowish spots (chitra tandula)	Astringent	Brownish black	Hard, rough surface; slightly gritty when rubbed.	Slightly aromatic
95	विदारीकन्द	<i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> DC.	बिराली लहरा	Tuber	Solid mass or lumps, brittle pieces, resin-like	Bitter slight Astringent	Dark brown to blackish	Smooth brittle	Characteristic

96	विभितक	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> Roxb.	बरो	Fruit	Fruit nearly spherical to ovoid, mature fruits grey or grayish brown with slightly wrinkled appearance,	Astringent	Greyish brown	Wrinkled	Not distinct
97	शटी	<i>Hedychium spicatum</i> Ham.ex Smith	पानी सरो	Rhizome	Externally yellowish-brown but changed to dark brown on storage, edge of each piece is covered by a rough reddish-brown layer marked with numerous scars and circular rings, rudiments of root-lets visible, odour-camphoraceous, taste- bitter.	Bitter	Yellowish-brown to dark brown	Rough	Camphoraceous
98	शतपुष्पा	<i>Anethum sowa</i> Roxb. ex Flem.	नेपाली सौफ	Fruit	Fruits, dark brown, often stalk attached, broadly oval and compressed dorsally; mericarps usually separate and free, glabrous, traversed from the base to apex by 5 lighter coloured primary ridges of which 3 dorsal, slightly raised, brown, filiform and inconspicuous, 2 lateral prolonged into thin, yellowish membranous wings; odour, faintly aromatic resembling that of caraway, and a warm, slightly sharp taste, akin to caraway.	Warm, Slightly sharp	Dark brown	Broadly oval and compressed dorsally	Faintly aromatic
99	शालपर्णी	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> DC.	सालपर्णी	Whole plant	Tap root, uniformly cylindrical with a number of branches; surface smooth bearing a number of transverse, light brown lenticels	Sweetish and mucilaginous	Light brown-light yellow	Smooth, fracture-fibrous	Odour not characteristic
100	शुण्ठी	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe.	सुठो	Rhizome	Drug occurs as entire rhizome or in pieces, rhizome laterally compressed bearing flattish ovate, oblique branches on upper side, each having a depressed scar at its apex, fracture, short with projecting fibres, transversely cut surface shows a wide central stele having numerous greyish cut ends of fibres and yellow secreting cells;	Pungent	Greyish cut ends of fibres and yellow	Ovate, oblique branches	Gingery



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रत्नगढ़, पित्तल

101	शोभाञ्जन	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	सजिवन	Seeds	Seeds hard, trigonous, having short wings; colour greyish-cream; odour, not characteristic; taste; slightly bitter.	Slightly bitter	Greyish cream	Trigonous and short wings	Not characteristc
102	शयोनाक	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> Vent.	टटेलो	Root	Drug available in cut pieces, having secondary roots, greyish-brown to light brown, cut surface brownish-cream, cylindrical, ribbed at few places, , external surface rough due to longitudinal and transverse cracks, fracture, short;	Slightly sweet	Greyish-brown to light brown	Cylindrical , longitudinal and transverse crack	...
103	सर्जरस	<i>Shorea robusta</i> Gaertn. f.	सालको खोटो	resin	Irregular masses or tears of resin; solidified lumps or granules.	Slightly bitter and astringent	Brownish-yellow to dark brown	Brittle and hard	mildly aromatic
104	सर्पगन्धा	<i>Rauwolfia Serpentina</i> Benth. ex Kurz.	सर्पगन्धा	Root	Subcylindrical, curved, stout, thick and rarely branched; outer surface greyish yellow to brown with irregular longitudinal fissures; fracture- short, slight odour and bitter taste.	Bitter	Greyish yellow to brown	Stout	Slight
105	सारिवा	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> R. Br.	दुधे लहरो	Root	Roots , cylindrical, thick, hard, somewhat tortuous, sparsely branched, provided with few thick rootlets and secondary roots, woody, surrounded by a mealy white cortical layer, bark brownish, corky, marked with transverse cracks and longitudinal fissures and easily detachable from the hard central core	Sweetish	Dark brown	Cylindrical , thick, hard	Slightly acrid and aromatic.
106	सिता	Sugar candy	काल्ची मिश्री		pebble or even rock sized dull white translucent crystal	Sweet	Dull white	Crystal	Characteristc

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107	हपुषा	<i>Juniperus communis</i> Linn.	धुपी	Fruit	Sub-spherical, berry like, purplish-black, occasionally showing a 'bloom', apex shows triradiate mark and depression indicating the suture of three fleshy-bracts; three hard, triangular seeds are embedded in the fleshy mesocarp, each with a woody testa bearing large partly sunk oily glands; odour - terebinthine and taste- bitter.	Bitter	Purplish black	Sub spherical	Terebinthine
108	हरितकी	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	हरो	Fruit	Intact fruit yellowish-brown, ovoid, wrinkled and ribbed longitudinally, pericarp fibrous, non-adherent to the seed	Astringent	Yellowish-brown	Ovoid, wrinkled and ribbed	Characteristic
109	हरिद्रा	<i>Curcuma longa</i> Linn.	बेसार	Rhizome	Rhizomes ovate, oblong or pyriform (round turmeric) or cylindrical, often short branched (long turmeric), former about half as broad as long,, externally yellowish to yellowish-brown with root scars fracture horny, fractured surface orange to reddish brown,	Characteristic	Yellowish-brown	Ovate, oblong or pyriform (round turmeric)	Characteristics
110	हिडु	<i>Ferula foetida</i> Regel.	हिङ्ग	Gum resin	Rounded, flattened or masses of agglutinated tears, greyish-white to dull yellow, freshly exposed surface, yellowish and translucent or milky white, opaque, slowly becoming pink, red, finally reddish brown,	Bitter and acrid	Finally reddish brown	Rounded, flattened	Strong, characteristic and persistent
111	हबेर	<i>Pavonia odorata</i> Willd.	सुगन्धबला	Root	Root -Pale brown, well developed, with lateral roots , length variable	Slightly bitter	Pale brown	..	No characteristic
112	अम्रक भष्म	Calcined Mica	अम्रक भष्म		Soft smooth lusterless sindurabha colour fine powder with no odour and taste	Tasteless	Lusterless sindurabha colour	Soft smooth powder	Odourless

113	औदिर लवण	Sambhar salt	ढिके नून		Solid crystalline or granular; irregularly shaped masses or fine grains	Salty, Slightly bitter and pungent	White to off-white	Hard and crystalline appearance	Not distinct
114	कज्जली	Black mercury sulphide	कज्जली		Jet black, fine and smooth powder devoid of free mercury or shiny particles	Not distinct	Jet Black	Smooth and Fine	Sulphur smell
115	गन्धक	Sulphur	गन्धक		Crystalline lumps with resinous lustre, Colour sulphur yellow, Streak yellowish white, Cleavage poor, Fracture conchoidal	Tasteless	Sulphur yellow	Crystalline lumps	sulphurous
116	गैरिक	Red Ochre	गेरुवा		Fine, earthy, soft powder or lumps	Astringent	Brick red to reddish-brown	Smooth, soft, and dry	Not Distinct
117	टङ्कण	Calcined Borax	टंकण		white odourless powder readily soluble in water.	Sweetish alkaline	White	Smooth powder	Odourless
118	यवक्षार	Yavakshar	जवाखार		Salt like crystal with pungent taste	Pungent	White	Rough crystal	Not distinct
119	लौह भस्म	Calcined Iron	लौह भस्म		Fine bluish-red powder	Not distinct	Bluish red, greyish black, dark brown	Fine, smooth powder	Not distinct
120	वंग भस्म	Calcined Tin	वङ्ग भस्म		Milky white, greyish white to pale yellow, smooth and fine powder	Not distinct	Milky white, greyish white to pale yellow	Fine, smooth powder	Not distinct

121	विह्वलवण	Vid salt	विरेनून		Brownish-pink to dark violet translucent crystal	Salty	Brownish pink to dark violet	Translucent crystal	Pungent
122	शिलाजतु	Asphaltum	शिलाजित		Dark brown to black resin like substance found in lumps or chunks, sometimes comes with peice of rocks, Odour- Cow Urine like, taste- bitter	Bitter	Dark brown to black		Cow urine like
123	सर्जिक क्षार	Sarjika kshar	सजिखार		Dull white in colour, odourless rough powder having pungent taste	Pungent and salty	white/dull white in colour	Rough powder.	Odourless
124	सामुद्र लवण	Common salt	खाने नून		Appearance – Crystalline coarse grain aggregates Colour – White/off white Consistency – Hard Solubility – Dissolves in water	Salty	White/off white	Coarse grained	Not distinct
125	सैन्धव लवण	Saindhav salt	सिन्धे नून		Pinkish-white crystal	Salty, Slightly sweet taste	Pinkish white	Translucent crystal	Not distinct
126	स्फटिक	Calcined potash alum	फिटिकिरी		Dull white coloured amorphous powder	Not distinct	Dull white	amorphous powder	not distinct
127	स्वर्णमाक्षिक भस्म	Calcined Copper Pyrite	स्वर्णमाक्षिक भस्म		Golden-yellow to light brown Smooth and fine amorphous powder	Tasteless	Golden yellow to light brown	Smooth and fine powder	Odourless
128	शंख भस्म	Calcined Conch	शंख भस्म		Sankha Bhasma is white coloured, odourless, fine powder	Not distinct	white coloured	Smooth powder	Odourless